

# DAILY NEVADA STATE JOURNAL.

VOL. XXXIII.

RENO, WASHOE COUNTY, NEVADA, SATURDAY MORNING APRIL 19, 1890.

NO. 17.

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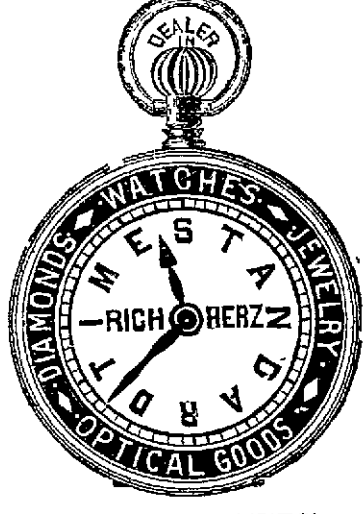
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**NOTICE TO CREDITORS.**  
MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF JOHN GEORGE BECKER, deceased. Notice is hereby given by the undersigned, executor of the last will and testament of said J. G. Becker, deceased, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against said deceased, or his estate, to exhibit them with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the date hereof, to the executor, at the office of the County Clerk of Washoe county, that being the place for transacting the business of said estate.

EXECUTOR OF THE LAST WILL AND TESTAMENT OF J. G. BECKER, deceased.  
RENO, March 29th, 1890 mar30-30ly

**NOTICE OF ANNUAL MEETING.**  
THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCKHOLDERS OF THE RENO WATER, LAND AND LIGHT COMPANY, will be held at the office of the company, in Reno, Nevada, on Saturday, the tenth (10th) day of May, 1890, at 11:30 o'clock A. M.  
J. F. EMMETT, Secretary.

**NOTICE.**  
THE COLLECTOR OF THE RENO WATER COMPANY has been instructed to strictly enforce the rules and regulations of the company by order of the President.  
april14 RENO WATER CO

**SU LEE,**  
THE PIONEER CHINESE WASHMAN, is now in his new quarters, near Pothoff's stable, orders for washing and ironing promptly attended to.  
oct1

## LEGAL.

### GUARDIAN'S SALE OF REAL ESTATE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT IN PURSUANCE of an order of the District Court of the county of Washoe, State of Nevada, made on the 2d day of April, 1890, in the matter of the guardianship of the persons and estates of Joseph Capurro, Michael Capurro, John Capurro, Frank Capurro, and Baby Capurro, minors, the undersigned guardian of said minors will sell at public auction or at private sale as may be for the best interest of said minors, to the highest bidder for cash, in one parcel, and subject to confirmation by said District Court, on Friday, April 26th, 1890, at 12 o'clock, at the residence of the undersigned, on the premises in said county, all the right, title and interest that the said minors have in and to, all that certain lot, piece or parcel of land situated, lying and being in said county and described as follows, to-wit: An undivided one-half, (owned and held by said minors in equal shares, of one-fifth each) of that certain lot of land, and improvements thereon, situated in the town of Reno, Washoe county, State of Nevada, adjoining a lot of land belonging to Mrs. Kate Geale, beginning at the southeast corner of said lot of Mrs. Kate Geale, and running thence easterly along the line of the old Humboldt road in said town, seventy-five feet, thence northerly to the south line of land belonging to the Central Pacific railroad, thence westerly along said south line seventy-five feet, thence southerly to the place of beginning, with a dwelling house and other improvements thereon, being the same property conveyed by Wm. Thompson to Antonio Capurro by deed recorded in Vol. 13, page 407, of Deeds, Washoe County Records.

Terms and conditions of sale: Ten per cent of the purchase money to be paid on the day of sale, the balance on confirmation of sale by said Court, deeds at expense of purchaser.

MARY CAPURO, Guardian of said Minors, April 2, 1890. apr3-1d

### SUMMONS.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE of Nevada, in and for the county of Washoe. The State of Nevada sends to Archibald Gibson, Sheriff. You are hereby required to appear in an action commenced against you as defendant by A. E. Gibson, as plaintiff, in the District Court of the State of Nevada, in and for the county of Washoe, and answer the complaint therein within ten days after the service on you of this summons (exclusive of the day of service), if served in said county, or twenty days if served out of said county, but within said district, and in all other cases forty days, or judgment by default will be taken against you according to the prayer of said complaint. This said action is brought to recover the judgment and decree of the Court dissolving the bonds of matrimony heretofore and now existing between you and this plaintiff, upon the grounds of desertion and failure to provide plaintiff the common necessities of life, though abundantly able to do so, all of which will more fully appear from the complaint which is on file in the office of the Clerk of said Court at Reno, in said county, and to which you are especially referred. And you are further notified, that if you fail to appear and answer said complaint, the said plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded.

In testimony whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed the seal of said Court this 3d day of March A. D. 1890.

T. V. JULIEN, Clerk of the District Court of the State of Nevada, in and for the county of Washoe, my14

### SUMMONS.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE of Nevada, in and for the County of Washoe. The State of Nevada sends to Vincenzo Alberti, defendant, greeting. You are required to appear in an action commenced against you as defendant by Maria Alberti, as plaintiff, in the District Court of the State of Nevada, in and for the County of Washoe, and answer the complaint therein within ten days after the service on you of this summons—exclusive of the day of service—if served in said county, but within said district, and in all other cases forty days, or judgment by default will be taken against you according to the prayer of said complaint. The said action is brought to recover the judgment and decree of the said Court dissolving the bonds of matrimony now existing between you and said plaintiff, on the grounds of extreme cruelty on your part toward her, practiced by you since the marriage between you and said Maria Alberti, all of which will more fully appear from the complaint which is on file in the office of the clerk of said court at Reno, in said county. And you are further notified that if you fail to appear and answer said complaint, the said plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded.

In testimony whereof, I have hereunto set my hand this 10th day of February A. D. 1890.

R. H. LINDSAY, Attorney for Plaintiff. febw15

### NOTICE.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF Nevada, in and for the county of Washoe. In the matter of the estate of Chauncey Haskell, insolvent. The petitioner, Chauncey Haskell, insolvent above named, has caused to be filed in said court his petition for insolvency, wherein there is a prayer that he be allowed to make an assignment and cession of his estate, real and personal, as directed by law, and that he be discharged from his debts and liabilities in obedience to the direction of the Judge of said court, notice is hereby given to those who are creditors of said Chauncey Haskell, insolvent, to be and appear before the Hon. R. B. Bigelow, Judge of said court at Chambers, in open court, at the hour of 10 o'clock, in the forenoon on the 10th day of May, A. D. 1890, to show cause why the prayer of said insolvent should not be granted. Dated April 3, 1890.

T. V. JULIEN, Clerk of said Court. apr3

### ASSESSMENT NOTICE.

NORTH TRUCKEE DRAIN DITCH COMPANY. Location Washoe county, Nevada. Principal place of business, Reno, Nevada. Notice is hereby given that at a meeting of the Board of Trustees of the above named company, held on the 19th day of March, 1890, an assessment (No. 14) of five dollars per share was levied on each and every share of the capital stock of the company, payable immediately in U. S. gold coin to the Secretary, any stock upon which this assessment shall remain unpaid on

MONDAY, THE 21ST DAY OF APRIL, 1890, shall be deemed delinquent and will be advertised and sold at public auction to pay said assessment, cost of advertising and expense of sale. By order of the Board of Trustees. T. V. JULIEN, Secretary. Reno, March 20th, 1890

### ASSESSMENT NOTICE.

NORTH TRUCKEE IRRIGATING DITCH COMPANY. Principal place of business, Glendale, Washoe county, Nevada. Notice is hereby given that at a meeting of the Board of Trustees, held on the 22nd day of March, A. D. 1890, an assessment (No. 23) of \$1 was levied upon each and every share of the capital stock of the corporation payable immediately to the Treasurer, at his office in Glendale. Any stock upon which this assessment shall remain unpaid on the 23rd day of April, A. D. 1890, will be delinquent, and will be duly advertised and sold to pay the delinquent assessment, together with the cost of advertising and expenses of sale. By order of the Board of Trustees. mar23 R. H. KINNEY, Secretary

### ANNUAL MEETING NOTICE.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCKHOLDERS OF THE RENO ELECTRIC LIGHT & POWER COMPANY, will be held at Reno, Washoe county, Nevada, at the office of said company, at 11 o'clock, Wednesday, (April 30th), 1890, for the election of officers and Trustees for the ensuing year, and the transaction of such other business as may properly come before the meeting. By order of the Board of Trustees. F. B. OLMSTOCK, Secretary. Reno, April 9, 1890. apr9

## THE JOURNAL FOR 1890.

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### —THE JOURNAL—

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## DAILY NEVADA STATE JOURNAL

C. C. POWNING, Editor and Proprietor

## SILVER LINING TO THE SILVER QUESTION.

The San Francisco Bulletin remarks:

For the past few days, fine silver has shown a hardening tendency. It has been predicted from the start that the adoption of the Windom Silver bill would put up silver 10 per cent at the start, even if that advance were not permanently held. It now looks as if the friends of free silver coinage on the one hand, and the Windom Silver bill on the other, were about to compromise on the basis of the compulsory purchase of 4,500,000 ounces of fine silver monthly for coinage into standard dollars. This is a considerable concession on the part of those who have been holding to the existing law, which compels the Secretary to buy not less than \$2,000,000 nor more than \$4,000,000 worth of silver monthly. The first change proposed is that from value to quantity. The present law does not stipulate the number of ounces that shall be purchased monthly, but the number of dollars that shall be expended for that purpose. Under the existing law, as the price of silver advances the quantity purchased diminishes, and vice versa.

During the present month fine silver in New York has advanced from 95 1/2 cents to 99 1/2 cents per ounce 1,000 fine; in London the advance in the same interval has been from 43 1/2 pence to 45 1/2 pence per British standard ounce of 92 1/2 fine, and in this market from 95 and 95 1/2 cents to 99 and 99 1/2 cents. These are the best prices for silver in over two years. Silver never once touched 45 pence in London last year or the year before, while it has during this interval been down as low as 42 pence. The extremes of the London silver market for the four years ending with 1889, and the monthly extremes since January 1, 1890, have been as follows:

	Highest.	Lowest.
1889.....	47 1/2	42 1/2
1887.....	47 1/2	43 1/2
1888.....	44 1/2	41 1/2
1889.....	44 1/2	42 1/2
1890.....	44 1/2	42 1/2

As London makes the price of silver for the world, it is unnecessary to follow the variations in the metal in other markets. It is known that it has not been possible to get 99 cents per ounce for silver in this market and for over two years.

The proposition now so nearly crystallized in committee is for the enactment of a law which shall compel the Secretary of the Treasury to purchase 4,500,000 ounces silver monthly. Of course this measure is yet to receive the sanction of Congress and the Senate, and the signature of the President. The political aspects of the question will no doubt largely influence the action of those who will soon be called upon to vote. The average layman does not see any need for additional silver legislation. The Secretary already has authority to spend \$4,000,000 every month for silver. At 90 cents per ounce this would purchase 4,444,444 ounces per month, or 53,333,332 ounces for the year, while the proposed law fixes the quantity he shall purchase at 4,500,000 ounces per month, or 54,000,000 ounces per annum. An amendment to the present law, taking away discretionary powers of the Secretary, if deemed advisable, and compelling him to spend \$4,000,000 monthly for silver, would reach about the same result. But it is questionable if even such a change be desirable or called for by the existing condition of affairs. The law in force for the past twelve years appears to have worked well, and it has added over \$350,000,000 to the permanent currency of the country.

A law that compels the Government to take in 4,500,000 ounces of American silver every month must necessarily have the effect of advancing the price of silver and stimulating its production. In the last fiscal year the Mint authorities purchased 29,409,846 ounces of silver for coinage into standard dollars, at a cost of \$24,717,854, or 84 cents per standard ounce, 900 fine and 93 1/2 cents per 1,000 fine. To purchase nearly double this amount must enhance the value very materially. Of course the law will limit such price to \$1.29 29 per ounce, which is par in gold on the existing equation of the metals. It is supposed the proposed law will limit these purchases to the American product. Any other idea would be suicidal. But can we produce 54,000,000 ounces of silver per annum for coinage purposes? The last report of the Director of the Mint gives the silver product of the United States for the calendar year of 1888 at 45,702,683 ounces. The statement of John J. Valentine, Vice President of Wells, Fargo & Co., for the calendar year of 1889, is less than 50,000,000 ounces of silver for all the mines in this country. Silver plate manufacturers will want some silver, and China and East India will want some American silver and yet all these wants must be supplied by mines which for the past two years have produced less than 50,000,000 ounces per annum.

The Senate Republican Silver Committee held a meeting yesterday morning, at which Secretary Windom said the reason for his advocating a redemption in bullion of the certificates issued for the purchase of bullion, was that it would make the certificates more valuable. To require their redemption in silver dollars would be, in his opinion, to discredit them, while to require their redemption in gold coin might seriously embarrass the Government. He was willing, however, as a measure of compromise, to give the holder of certificates an option on the currency on which it should be redeemed. After the Secretary had given his views upon the bill and the basis for them, a discussion took place upon the subject of sufficiency of circulation. Secretary Windom had stated to the committee that the total circulation was \$1,423,000,000, an average of \$21.70 per capita on a basis of 65,000,000 population. Actually, however, that sum is subject to diminution, by the amounts tied up in various ways, reserves held for the redemption of notes, etc., so that the per capita amount of circulation was considerably less. The Secretary agreed with the Senators, as he had with the Representatives, that an addition to the circulation is necessary, but in the conference to-day no definite sum was named.

## A WORD ABOUT TAXATION.

The JOURNAL agrees with the Eureka Sentinel in nearly all of the annexed:

With the opening of the new year it is a fitting time for State and county officers to devote a little serious thought to the subject of taxation. Taxation has never been equal in Nevada, for the reason that valuations differ in the various counties. A State Board of Equalization might remedy this, but the Central Pacific railroad will not allow us to have such a Board. Every attempt to bring about just and equal taxation by the Legislature has been defeated by the railroads and Republican bosses. The losses of stock by the late severe winter cannot fail to seriously effect our revenues for the current year. It is difficult to discern where the revenue is to come from to maintain our State and county governments. It will not do to close our eyes to the fact that a financial crisis is at hand. Further drafts upon the School Fund to defray the expenses of the State government will not be tolerated. That fund has already been plundered quite enough. We must seek other sources of revenue. The tax rate in Nevada is the highest in the civilized world and the citizen here gets less for his money, in the way of public improvements, than the citizen of any other part of the globe. It all goes to the tax-eters; to maintain a perfect swarm of office-holders, one-half of whom might easily be dispensed with without the least detriment to the public service. Officers are too numerous and taxes too high in Nevada. The rate in Storey county this year is five per cent. In some of the eastern counties it is from 3 1/2 to 4 1/2 per cent. This is as much as money is worth or will earn in most of the States of the Union. We cannot hope to attract immigration under these conditions. Neither can we hope to hold our present population, small as it is, unless we devise some manner of reform that will bring relief to an over-burdened people. We had as well look the facts squarely in the face, because the necessities of the situation are pressing. Mining, our leading industry, is depressed because of the low price of silver. The cattle and sheep men are crippled by the losses of the winter to an alarming extent. There are the fewest number of business men in the State who have a paying business. These facts are self-evident. "It is a condition and not a theory that confronts us." But the State must have revenue. Where is it to come from? We say unhesitatingly that the railroads must be looked to, or such of them as are paying, to make good the deficit. The Central Pacific is earning a fair rate of interest on a valuation of \$50,000 per mile. The Virginia & Truckee is also realizing large dividends. The Austin and Battle Mountain road and the Eureka & Palisade are doing but little and cannot well afford an increase of their taxes. But the other roads can afford it and should be made to pay on a largely increased valuation in simple justice to the other property of the State. We call upon the Assessors of Washoe, Churchill, Humboldt, Lander, Eureka and Elko counties to mark up the Central Pacific assessment to at least \$50,000 per mile. It should be \$50,000. Considering all of the circumstances which to-day obtain in our State, any Assessor who goes on returning this magnificent property at the old rate will be guilty of a gross violation of official duty which should be visited with immediate expulsion from office. The press of the State should join in this demand for equal taxation and never abandon the contest until just valuations are established.

## IMMIGRATION.

Judge John P. Atgird, in The Forum for February.

There is an objection to further immigration that at first blush seems plausible, namely, that it increases the competition among unskilled laborers, who already find it impossible to maintain their families in a manner becoming even the humblest American citizen. Ocean travel has become cheap, safe and speedy, and many European countries are over-populated. These people are aware that in from two to three weeks they can go from the land of their birth to almost any part of the United States. They have heard of this country, and have an exaggerated idea of its advantages; and the question naturally suggests itself: If these people are permitted to come, will that not reduce the unskilled laborer to the condition of the European laborer; and, to avoid this, would it not be better to prevent any more people from landing upon our shores? To the man who sympathizes with the American unskilled laborer, whether native born or naturalized, in his hopeless condition, this argument, I repeat, at first seems plausible; but aside from the impossibility of enforcing such an exclusive policy along our sea coasts and 4,000 miles of border, crossed everywhere by railroads, there are insurmountable objections to it. First, it is contrary to the spirit of the age and to the law of human development and the highest civilization, which requires the freest intercourse possible, not only between men, but between nations; and yet people ever yet profited in the long run by paring a policy at variance with this law. Second, it could be but a temporary expedient of such doubtful character that any great nation must hesitate to adopt it. Third, it would be so decidedly narrow and provincial that, aside from its effect upon ourselves, we cannot take such a position in the face of the world.

The truth is that the labor question is becoming more urgent, and the condition of the laborer is improving as fast in Europe as in this country; and the only hope of the laborer for the future lies in united action, not alone in one country, but throughout the civilized world. This united action will be brought about much more quickly by unity of interest, free intercourse and friendly co-operation, than would be possible if we were to isolate ourselves. In fact, it is only by this inter course that the laboring masses can be so educated as to enable them to stand together, and by united action secure justice for themselves and their children; while isolation would prevent the spread of intelligence, make united action impossible, and thus put any great achievement out of the question. Besides, the American laborer does not suffer very much from competition with the immigrant who comes of his own volition. The latter, coming here to improve his condition and that of his family, soon joins his American brother, and wages which at least will enable him to do this.

But the condition of the laborer has been made deplorable by the importation of shiploads of men under contract. These do not come with the motives or with the ambition of the class we have been considering; they have no thought of becoming citizens, but are practically slaves, who will work for wages upon which the American laborer cannot exist. Agents for large corporations are constantly importing them.

Steamship companies, to get the passage money paid by American employers, bring them over by the thousand, so that many great centers of industry in the East have been filled with them, and the American laborer is being crowded out. Both the native born and the naturalized laborer have been almost driven out of the great State of Pennsylvania by these importations. True, there is a law against such contracts, but it is a dead-letter; so that we have in this country the strange spectacle of the Government keeping up the price of a great many articles by shutting out foreign competition, and at the same time permitting the manufacturers of these articles to import the pauper laborers of Europe to produce them. But this is not natural immigration; and whether the people thus brought be Chinese, Hungarians, Polish or British paupers, they should be excluded, but natural immigration should not be interfered with. Free circulation of the blood is necessary to a healthy growth, whether of an individual or of a nation, and any restriction of the natural processes arrests development and enfeebles both body and mind.

Thousands of years ago the cry, "China for the Chinese," prevailed and became a law in one of the richest quarters of the globe, among a people that had already a high civilization. From that time their faces have been turned backward, and they have simply been worshipping the shades of their fathers, and yet there are in this age and in this country men who would have as practice Chinese statecraft.

## POSTOFFICE BUILDINGS.

## RATE CUTTING STOPPED AMONG THE TRANSCONTINENTAL ROADS.

The Senate and its Executive Sessions Still Secret, if not Otherwise Provided.

## The Arbitration Dissection.

WASHINGTON, April 18.—The Pan-American Conference practically concluded its labors to-day. There was a warm discussion this morning on the report of the Committee on General Welfare regarding arbitration. Differences developed which bade fair to block the way to a conclusion. Finally Secretary Blaine proposed the following as a substitute: That principal or conquest shall not, during the continuance of the treaty of arbitration be recognized as entitled to admission under the American public law. That all cessions of territory be void if made under threats of war or the presence of an armed force. Any nation from which such sessions shall be exacted may demand the validity of the cession be submitted to arbitration. Any renunciation of the right of arbitration made under threats, etc., shall be null and void. The Blaine substitute was put and carried with acclamation and cheers, except from Chili, which did not vote.

Doctor Silva, of Columbia, proposed that a Latin America library be founded at Washington with contributions from the nations represented and to be known as the Columbia Library and to be dedicated upon the anniversary of the discovery of America by Columbus. The motion prevailed.

## The Engineer Blamed.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 18.—Passengers on the train derailed at Tohachipi yesterday reached this city to-day. One of the passengers intimated it was current talk among the passengers on the way up that while the engineer might have known how to use an air brake when it was all right, he did not know where to locate the defect when it was out of order, not understanding the mechanism. One passenger, C. A. Hyde, is confined to his bed at the Palace Hotel from injuries to his arm.

## Rate Cutting Stopped.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 18.—The general ticket agents of the transcontinental roads, having office in this city to-day and signed an agreement whereby each signer bound himself to adhere to the tariffs fixed by the Southern Pacific and A. & P. railroads, under penalties of forfeiture of transportation and other recognition. This is believed to be an end of the rate cutting which has been going on in the local offices.

## The Executive Session Secret.

WASHINGTON, April 18.—The Senate in executive session rejected the recommendation of Dolph for a special committee to find the leaks by which the proceedings of the executive sessions become public. The report recited the failure of the inquiry to establish the complicity of anyone with the newspaper men and recommended the latter be cited before the Senate to be dealt with for contempt.

## Knights Templar.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 18.—The thirty-second annual convocation of the Grand Commandery, Knights Templar, met to-day at Masonic Temple for installation of the Grand Officers recently elected. This finished the business of the convocation, which adjourned.

## A Dishonest Claimant.

SHELBYVILLE, Ind., April 18.—State Representative Wilson, with his father, was arrested to-day, charged with having, by fraudulent means, secured the annulment of marriages of soldiers' widows, and then having them reinstated on the pension rolls.

## A New Scheme.

Special to the JOURNAL.

WASHINGTON, April 18.—Senator Hisecock to-day introduced a bill providing that National banks may secure circulation by deposits of Government, State, railway and municipal bonds of par market value. The amount of circulation is not to exceed 90 per cent of their market value except on Government bonds, upon which a fair value will be issued; also of flat mortgage loans on improved real estate, at not exceeding 50 per cent of the assessed value; properly guaranteed certificates of deposit of gold and silver coin or bullion, storage warrants and warehouse receipts on pig iron, cotton and wheat, in responsible companies insured in reliable companies, the percentage of circulation on these not to exceed seventy-five cents of the face value, except in the case of gold and silver. The banks must make good any deficiency caused by a shrinkage in value. Circulating notes issued are redeemable in fifty years in two per cent Government bonds.

## What's the Matter With Reno?

Special to the JOURNAL.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 18.—The Union Stock Yards Company, of San Francisco, has been incorporated, with a capital of two and a half millions, to establish stock yards for collecting stock of all kinds for sale to a number of packing houses to be established in various coast cities. Two of these costing \$4,000,000 each will be erected at the stock yards which will be located at Point Pinole. The head of the company is D. J. Hedges, President of the stock yard at Sioux City, Iowa. It is also stated that packing houses will be established at Los Angeles, San Diego, Portland, Seattle and Tacoma.

## A Fight with Mexican Outlaws.

Special to the JOURNAL.

EL PASO, April 18.—Wednesday night a party of Mexican outlaws raided the ranch of John Barnes, ten miles distant, and stole twenty-seven horses. Barnes came here for help and returned with Deputy U. S. Marshal Fusselman and George Herald to capture the outlaws, who were overtaken in the mountains. A fight ensued and Fusselman was shot dead. His remains were brought in this morning. A posse chased the outlaws to the Rio Grande and there lost them.

## Railroad Statistics.

Special to the JOURNAL.

WASHINGTON, April 18.—Commissioner of Labor, Wright, in his annual report deals solely with railroad labor. At the end of the last fiscal year the number of railroad corporations in the United States was 1,781; mileage, 156,400; number of employees 689,912. The report shows that 224,570 individual men were employed on an average of 147 days each a year, receiving \$243 average annual earnings for the year employed.

## An Incendiary Fire.

Special to the JOURNAL.

FRESCOTT, A. T., April 18.—A fire occurred here last night, which is supposed to have been the work of an incendiary, destroying the stables and hay barn of the City feed yards, owned by J. N. Rosenberg. Four horses belonging to J. D. Cook, and one belonging to H. D. Aiken were burned to death. Cook's loss will be \$1,000; Rosenberg's, \$2,000. No insurance.

## A Little Stormy in Australia.

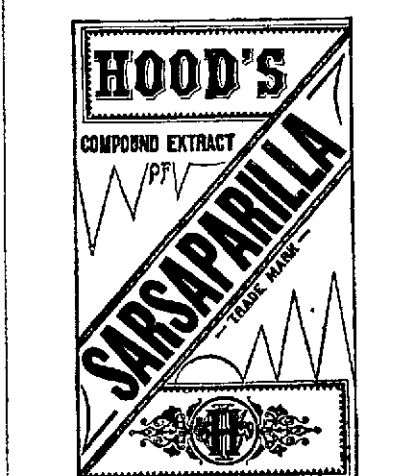
Special to the JOURNAL.

SYDNEY, N. S. W., April 18.—A heavy rain is prevailing, and the Darling river has overflowed its banks. The town of Bourke is inundated, and the residents are compelled to flee for safety.

## Vale Castle Garden Scenes.

Special to the JOURNAL.

NEW YORK, April 18.—This was the last day upon which immigrants are to be landed at Castle Garden. The barge office will be ready to receive immigrants tomorrow.



The importance of purifying the blood cannot be overestimated, for without pure blood you cannot enjoy good health. At this season nearly every one needs a good medicine to purify, vitalize, and enrich the blood, and we ask you to try Hood's Sarsaparilla. It strengthens and builds up the system, creates an appetite, and tones the digestion, while it eradicates disease. The peculiar combination, proportion, and preparation of the vegetable remedies used give to Hood's Sarsaparilla peculiar curative powers. No other medicine has such a record of wonderful cures. If you have made up your mind to take any other instead, it is a Sarsaparilla. Hood's Sarsaparilla is sold by all druggists. Prepared by C. I. Hood & Co., Lowell, Mass.

100 Doses One Dollar

## Painting Lessons.

Madam Miller, the lady artist from Oakland, California, is now established in the studio in the Sunderland building. She invites the public to call and see her collection of oil paintings in which she is prepared to give lessons also in water colors.

## A NEWSPAPER IN THE ROCKIES.

How an Enterprising Business Manager Got His Specials for Nothing.

In the winter of 1884-85 I was managing editor, city editor and the entire reporting corps of a little daily paper in a Colorado mining town. We also had three printers, a business manager and an office boy, who acted as mailing clerk and carrier. The business manager filled in his leisure time running a cattle ranch and a coal mine.

The town had a "boom" a year or two before, but the "boom" was gone and the place was left with two daily newspapers and hardly business for one weekly. It was hard struggling. Associated Press dispatches were out of the question. We had to depend upon the Denver papers, which reached us the same evening, for our telegraphic news. Our readers didn't like this, of course, but it was the best we could do, and we were all holding on like grim death for the return of the "boom," which was always six months ahead of us, nobody cared to say too much.

But occasionally the trains got snowed up on the Pass for a week or more, and then we were in a box. On one of those occasions we hadn't had a mail for four days, and things were looking blue. There wasn't any local news to speak of. The business manager suggested a chapter from the Bible with a "searc" head. He thought it would be news out there, and I guess he was right.

The town had gas and water works and a big hotel as reminders of its departed boom, and it also had a telephone line which connected with another little town, thirty miles further up in the mountains, on a branch of the same railroad. The telephone in the station thirty miles away was connected every night with the one in our office before the central office closed, so that in case of an accident in the mines we could get the news.

Several times, while using this telephone, I had noticed that, late at night when all was still, the clicking of the telegraph instrument in the station up in the mountains could be distinctly heard over the wire. This suggested an idea. The railroad wire was used as a news wire late at night. If we had anybody with an ear acute enough to read that faint clicking in the telephone instrument we could learn what was going on over the wires. The business manager had been an operator, and a good one, back in the States. He tried the instrument and found that the scheme would work. The next morning we had a column of "specials," including two or three items of Washington news, which were of special interest just then, as every second man in the town was a candidate for some office under the incoming administration.

The editor of the rival paper rushed to the telegraph office to inquire what it meant. He was told that we had received nothing over the wire. With the train snowed up on top of the pass "faking" from the Denver papers was out of the question. Yet there were the dispatches, and unmistakably genuine, too. The wires had been tapped, that was certain, but where, when, how? The railroad people ordered an investigation, but discovered nothing. Nobody thought of the clicking instrument in the closed railroad station thirty miles away and the marvelous carrying power of the telephone in that clear, still mountain air.

Our brother editor on the rival sheet thought it was a "dead cold fake," but he was afraid to say too much about it, as he had run out of paper and we had him at our mercy, at least until a train got in. Of course the secret was jealously guarded in the office, but the "specials" were kept up until the train got through. Then we quit. The business manager was a conscientious man, and didn't believe in stealing news when it could be obtained in any other way. Besides, he objected to do the work.—M. G. M. in New York World.

## Gambling and Burglary.

Gambling and burglary always occupy a good deal of public attention during the course of a year. There is not a very obvious connection between the two, yet the subtle moralist may find an association. Both are pursuits of men who ought to be otherwise and more profitably engaged. Both are the expressions of a desire to acquire riches at one stroke—or, at the most, two strokes—and to avoid the monotony of continuous labor. And both are the results of radical misconceptions on the part of the individual practitioners.

Nobody ever gets rich by gambling; but it is open to demonstration that, if the same amount of skill, of cerebral energy, of mental dexterity, and of acute perception, were expended in productive work of some kind as is expended on games of chance, the rewards would be substantial and certain. Again, the burglar who burgles on a large scale is playing against fearful odds, and is certain to come to grief sooner or later; while, if he burgles on a small scale, he can but match a precarious and insignificant pittance, considerably below what he might easily earn by legitimate industry in lawful hours.

There is, perhaps, a charm of excitement in burglary which fascinates the professional outlaw, even as the excitement of the turf or of cards attracts the professional gambler. But to take a plain, practical view of both pursuits, and one apart altogether from the ethics of the matter, is to lead one to the conclusion that neither game is worth the candle.

The law, of course, takes other views of both. The burglar indulges in his exciting career at the expense of the community, and injures everybody, including himself. The gambler indulges in his habit of excitement without injuring directly anybody, but himself and those dependent on him, who, from a social point of view, may be regarded as part of himself. The burglar, therefore, is objective in his existence; the gambler, subjective. To put it otherwise, the burglar is a common enemy, and the gambler nobody's enemy but his own.

The great fact which the community has to consider, and the law to provide for, is that the burglar is one who is in permanent rebellion against society, and is, by the very nature of his employment, both degraded and desperate.—All the Year Round.

## Mice Liberated by Rats.

A citizen of Greensboro, Ga., who was in the habit of setting a trap in his dining room to catch rats, hearing a queer noise there a few nights ago, went down to investigate. He reports the state of things thus: "About a dozen small mice had been caught in the trap. This was surrounded by four or five big rats, which had dragged it to one corner and were holding a consultation. As I looked in, alarmed by the light, they hurried their preparations to a close. One of the big fellows seized the door of the trap between his teeth, another rat seized him by the tail, another and another quickly took hold; a sudden pull was given, and quicker than I can relate the door flew back, the mice scampered out, and before I could walk across the room old rats, young rats, old mice and young mice had disappeared, leaving the trap in the corner, with the door shut and every vestige of the bait gone."—Exchange.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

## GRAND

## MILITARY AND CIVIC BALL I

—ON THE—

## 71ST ANNIVERSARY

—OF—

Odd Fellowship in America, given under the auspices of—

RENO LODGE, NO. 10, TRUCKEE LODGE NO. 14, AND RENO KN. CAMPMENT NO. 5, I. O. O. F.

## IN THE PAVILION

Friday Evening, April 25th,

—1890—

## A GRAND STREET PARADE

Will be given Friday afternoon, at 2 P. M. by the various I. O. O. F. Lodges, and the Patriarch Militant assisted by other secret orders.

## Committee of Arrangements.

S. Jacobs, J. E. Phillips, W. L. Cox, R. C. Leeper, Jas. E. Bradshaw.

## Reception Committee.

Reno Lodge Howe Encampment Truckee Lodge No. 10, No. 5, No. 14. J. B. Williams, E. Kowalsky, H. P. Brown, W. D. Wagar, J. V. Feery, J. J. Buckner, F. O. Updike, R. W. Ash, J. S. Shoemaker, S. O. Randall, C. W. Jones, B. Beck, Thos. Barnett, H. Sample.

## Floor Director

R. C. Leeper.

## Floor Managers.

J. E. Bradshaw, W. L. Cox, J. E. Phillips, G. B. McFarlin, J. M. McCormack, E. T. Hollingsworth, C. Leary, W. J. Thomas.

TICKETS, Admitting Gentlemen and Ladies, 50c.

## THE SPRING RACE MEETING.

—Under the auspices of the—

## STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

—WILL BE HELD AT—

## SACRAMENTO,

COMMENCING APRIL 26TH, AND ENDING MAY 3D, 1890.

## EXCLUSIVELY RUNNING.

It is the intention of this Society to make these meetings an important adjunct in the encouragement of meetings on this coast. Twenty-five thousand dollars in stakes and purses will be contested for by representatives of the principal states of California, prior to their departure for Eastern engagements. The same management that has made racing a success at the State Fair, will conduct these meetings, with the hope of making them as attractive in point of entertainment as are those of the Fall meetings. General admission, including seat in Grand Stand and quarter-stretch privileges, \$1.00. CHAS. GREEN, President, EDWIN E. SMITH, Secretary.

## THE PALACE

—IS—

## RENO'S LEADING HOTEL

—IT HAS—

## Light Sunny Rooms.

## Restaurant Attached.

## Fine Billiard Parlor.

EVERY ATTENTION PAID TO GUESTS. P. O. His and accommodating attendants in every department. The house is first-class throughout, is open day and night, and every attention is shown travelers. AL. WHITE.

## UNION SALOON.

NORTHWEST CORNER OF VIRGINIA AND Second Streets.

## RENO.

## CHASE &amp; CHURCH, Proprietors.

The best quality of

## WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS.

27 Fine Billiard and Pool Tables attached for the accommodation of guests.

Moore's Brands of Whisky a Specialty

Call and See Us.

## DO YOU INTEND TO BUILD?

If so now is the time to get your

## PLANS AND ESTIMATES MADE

I am now prepared to make plans and estimates at the

## LOWEST POSSIBLE PRICES.

And Guarantee Satisfaction.

G. E. ROLESWORTH.

Agent for steel roofing. Residence and place of business, First street, near Virginia.

## ORANGE BOXES.

SALMON CASES, ALL KINDS OF BOXES, Verdi Mill Co. (on the Truckee river), Verdi, Nevada. Best and largest factory on the Coast. Lowest prices.



## DAILY NEVADA STATE JOURNAL

PRICE OF DAILY JOURNAL,  
12½ CENTS PER WEEK.

Close down the gates of the Tahoe dam. Sixty men are at work on the Highland ditch.

C. Derby came up from the Bay yesterday morning.

Go to the theater to-night. You will enjoy the performance.

Twenty thousand head of sheep will be sheared in Mason valley this season.

An assessment of five cents a share has been levied by the Imperial Mining Company directors.

M. J. Smith, the genuine old timer, is in town, having come up from Oakland yesterday morning.

A contract has been signed for the completion of the Idaho Mining and Irrigation Canal by July, 1891. This ditch will irrigate 350,000 acres of land near Boise City.

At his own request, Major Ducat has been recalled from the Nevada State University and ordered to report to his regiment in Arizona. He will leave on June 12th.

Read Madam Miller's notice in the 50-cent column. She is an artist of superior ability and will give lessons in oil painting, water colors and crayon work. Give her a call.

Jacob Tobriner, the well known Carson tobacco man, died there Thursday morning after a brief illness. Deceased was one of the most prominent business men at the State capital, where he has resided for about a quarter of a century, and has been County Treasurer of Ormsby for over five years.

Superintendent Keating estimates that the discount on silver has resulted in a loss of \$500,000 to Savage and Hale & Norcross shareholders, during the past three years—a sum exceeding the operating expenses of those mines for that period. The total loss to shareholders in the discount on silver from the bullion yield of the Comstock lode during the past four years exceeds \$4,250,000.

## STOCK TRANSACTIONS.

Yesterday Afternoon's Board.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 18. — Following are the closing quotations.

820 Opbir, 3 85, 4  
100 Mexican, 3 1/2  
150 Gould & Curry, 1 65, 1 60  
250 Bat & Belcher, 3 3 05  
300 Con. Cal. & Va., 4 70, 4 1/2  
700 Savage, 1 85, 1 80  
200 Chollar, 3 40, 3 35  
710 Potosi, 3 85, 3 40  
450 Hale & Norcross, 2 1/2  
300 Crown Point, 2 1/2  
200 Yellow Jacket, 2 45  
400 Belcher, 2 10  
Imperial, 350 b, 40 c a  
500 Alpha, 1 1 05  
Kentucky, 1 15 b, 1 20 a  
Confidence, 5 1/2 b, 5 1/2 a  
700 Sierra Nevada, 2 40, 2 35  
350 Utah, 1  
1330 Bullion, 1 10, 1 15  
100 Erzscheuer, 65 c  
200 Seg. Belcher, 1 1/2  
400 Overman, 1 35  
250 Justice, 1 30  
200 Union Con., 2 60, 2 65  
600 Alta, 1 1/2  
500 Julia, 25 c  
200 Caledonia, 25 c  
350 Challenge, 2 15, 2 20, 2 1/2  
650 Occidental, 1 30, 1 1/2  
100 Lady Washington, 30 c  
100 Andes, 50 c  
300 Scorpion, 20 c  
Benton Con., 3 1/2 a  
100 New York Con., 30 c  
Baltimore, 25 c b  
1000 Grand Prize, 45 c  
100 Navajo, 25 c  
200 Belle Isle, 45 c  
Holmes, 2 1/2 b  
Commonwealth, 2 60 b, 2 70 a  
N. Commonwealth, 1 10 b  
400 Del Monte, 90 c, 85 c  
400 Rodie, 60 c, 65 c  
Mono, 40 b, 45 c a  
150 Crocker, 30 c  
Peer, 25 c b, 30 c a  
Peerless, 20 c b, 25 c a  
Central, 10 c b

## The Cattle Ranges.

The Enterprise says:

Several cattlemen have of late been correcting the statements made in some of the Eastern Nevada papers in regard to their losses of stock. They say that though they have suffered much loss, still they have not lost as heavily as has been reported. They will gather together the remnants of their herds, make the most of the fine feed that will be found this summer on all the ranges, and be prepared to enter next winter with their stock well in hand. The rule will be better cattle, smaller herds, shelter sheds and hay to be fed out during stormy weather. The experience of last winter shows that sheds alone are a saving institution of great value. The rule will presently be small lots of cattle in many hands. The beef aggregate will then be greater than has ever yet been seen in the State.

## Lucky Lottery Ticket Buyers.

There seems to be no doubt but that William Wield, of Reno, a Swede in the employ of Dan Wheeler, won \$15,000 in the last Louisiana lottery drawing. His coupon has been given to the First National Bank for collection. It is equally as certain that half a dozen boys of Verdi are partners in another \$15,000 coupon of the same capital prize. The Swede intends to return to Switzerland in about ten days, while the Verdi boys will give another ball.

## Silver One Dollar Per Ounce.

The Bulletin, of Thursday, says: The London price of 925-fine silver today is 46 3/4, and the New York price for 1,000-fine is 100 1/2 cents. This is the first time in over two years that silver has been quoted at \$1 per ounce. As soon as producers are assured that the price will not fall below \$1 per ounce, an effort to increase the product will be made, as some hitherto neglected deposits can be made to pay at that figure.

## THE LITTLE TOTS.

The Children's Fancy Dress Party Last Night.

There is always a first time for everything, and in Reno last night, for the first time, was given a children's fancy dress party, for the novelty of which the public is indebted to Mr. Reigelhuth, the dancing teacher, who arranged it to please the children of his dancing class. The fathers and mothers were present, of course, and there were other spectators who greatly enjoyed the unbounded happiness of the little ones. The grand march was as well carried out as if done by expert adults, and for the first four dances thereafter the children had things their own way, after which the big boys and girls were permitted to trip the fantastic toe. The party was a very decided success in every respect. Among the children the Journal found the following, and the characters they represented:

A Pink—Rena Ayer.  
Page—Rives Baker.  
Circus girl—Dora Abrahams.  
Trying to represent a gentleman—Harry O. Comstock.  
Circus girl—Lotta Golding.  
Fancy dress—Kate Riezelhuth.  
Lord Fauntleroy—Herbert Cohn.  
Fancy dress—Beryl Budden.  
Sailor—Annie Martin.  
McGinty—dressed in his best Sunday clothes—Frank Davis.  
"Sibyl"—Agnes Bell.  
Flower girl—Maud E. Gill.  
Clown—Cleve Baker.  
Lord Fauntleroy—Joe Fontaine.  
Gentleman—Theo. Clark.  
Base ball—Albert Cunningham.  
Spring—Lottie Armstrong.  
Representing a duke—Roy Sunderland.  
"George Washington"—Earl Bigelow.  
"Martha Washington"—Della Levy.  
Chocolate girl—Gertie Martin.  
Starry night—Cora Squires.  
Lady of '76—Hattie Ridenour.  
Sailor girl—Bella Tredway.  
Page—Harry Baker.  
Bat—Irene Baker.  
Bossard—Maud Bradley.  
Minnet suit—Clara Martin.  
Oranges—Flo. Abrahams.  
Lord Fauntleroy—Vera Novacovich.  
"Nevada"—Kittie Nevada Ryland.  
Kate Greenways—Clara and Bertha Bender.  
Messenger boy—Katie Bender.  
Flower girl—Jessie Levy.  
Blue Belle—Belle Little.  
"Marguerite"—Mamie Bell.  
Sailor boy—Richard Wilson Ryland.  
Fancy dress—Maude Wheeler.  
Sunflower—Hallie Bigelow.  
Page—Ray Baker.  
"Little Annie Rooney"—Flora Rice.  
French nobleman—Jarvis H. Smith.  
Evening dress—Joe Madden.  
Little fairy—Gladys May Parry.  
Blackbird—Katie Mapes.  
Little Bo Peep—Bessie McCormack.  
Fancy dress—Annie Wells.  
Reno Athletic Club—Morris Jacobs and Nent Abrahams.

## Postoffice Buildings for All.

WASHINGTON, April 18.—The committee to-day authorized a report to the House of the bill to provide for the erection of Post-office buildings. The bill authorizes the Postmaster General to construct at his discretion buildings at any place at which the gross receipts of the Postoffice for two years or more preceding shall have exceeded \$5,000, or in county seats of \$2,500 each year. The bill appropriates for the fiscal year '91 \$2,000,000. Nearly 2,000 places in the country will be affected by the passage of this bill.

## Advice to Mothers.

Are you disturbed at night and broken of your rest by a sick child suffering and crying with pain of cutting teeth? If so, send at once and get a bottle of Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup for Children Teething. Its value is incalculable. It will relieve the poor little sufferer immediately. Depend upon it, mothers, there is no mistake about it. It cures dysentery and diarrhoea, regulates the stomach and bowels, cures wind colic, softens the gums, reduces inflammation, and gives tone and energy to the whole system. Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup for Children Teething is pleasant to the taste, and is the prescription of one of the oldest and best female nurses and physicians in the United States, and is for sale by all druggists throughout the world. Price 25 cents a bottle. feb. 21-swf-y

Go to Lange & Schmitt for garden hose, garden tools, and agate ware. Largest stock in the city.

It is reported that Senator Beck, of Kentucky, will soon resign his seat in the Senate, in which event Carlisle will succeed him.

The garden seeds sent to this office by Senator Jones for general distribution have all been disposed of. The demand was greater than the supply.—Eureka Sentinel.

Paint your house with the best mixed paints. Sold by Lange & Schmitt.

## WHAT ON EARTH

Is the reason people will not, can not or do not see any difference in cheap nostrums put up by cheap John houses or irresponsible parties at enormous profits, rather than take a medicine of world wide reputation and one that is giving universal satisfaction at retail prices? No medicine in the world is giving such unparalleled satisfaction for purifying the blood as BEECH'S BLOOD PURIFIER AND BLOOD MAKER, and every bottle that does not do its work will cost you nothing.

OSBURN & SHOEMAKER, Druggists

When baby was sick,  
We gave her Castoria.  
When she was a Child,  
She cried for Castoria.  
When she became Miss,  
She clung to Castoria.  
When she had Children,  
She gave them Castoria.

## MISCELLANEOUS.



## A HORSE WHO CAN TALK.

Everybody has heard of a "horse laugh," but who has ever seen an equine gifted with the power of speech? Such an animal would be pronounced a miracle; but so would the telegraph and the telephone a hundred years ago. Why, even very recently a cure for consumption, which is universally acknowledged to be curable, affecting the lungs, would have been looked upon as miraculous, but now people are beginning to realize that the disease is not incurable. Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery will cure it, if taken in time and given a fair trial. This world-renowned remedy will not make new lungs, but it will restore diseased ones to a healthy state when other means have failed. Thousands gratefully testify to this. It is the most potent tonic, or strength-restorer, alterative, or blood-cleanser and nutritive, or flesh-builder, known to medical science. For Weak Lungs, Spitting of Blood, Bronchitis, Asthma, Catarrh in the Head, and all lingering Coughs, it is an unequalled remedy. In derangements of the stomach, liver and bowels, as indigestion, or Dyspepsia, Biliousness, or Liver Complaint, Chronic Diarrhoea, and kindred ailments, it is a sovereign remedy. "Golden Medical Discovery" is the only medicine of its class, sold by druggists, under a printed guarantee, from the manufacturers, that it will benefit or cure in every case of disease for which it is recommended, or money paid for it will be promptly refunded.

Copyright, 1888, by WORLD'S DIS. MED. ASS'N.

**\$500 OFFERED** by the manufacturers of Dr. Sarg's Catarrh Remedy, for an incurable case of Catarrh in the Head.

## M'KISSICK'S OPERA HOUSE.

JOHN PIPER.....Lessees.

## ONE NIGHT ONLY!

Saturday Evening, April 19, 1890!

The Renowned Phenomenal Success

**ZIG ZAG**

Distinguished by the unanimous verdict of the press and public of all the largest Eastern cities to be

## THE GREATEST

**Musical Farce Comedy**

EVER WRITTEN.

N. B.—Read what the New York, Boston, Philadelphia, Washington and Chicago papers say.

## New and Entrancing Music!

Exquisite Costumes!

Bewitching Dances!

And Novel Effects!

## SCALE OF PRICES:

Dress Circle Reserved.....\$1 00  
Dress Circle admission.....1 00  
Balcony Reserved.....75  
Admission to Balcony.....50  
Private Boxes.....5 00

Box Sheet now open at Neaby's Bazaar.

## PACIFIC BREWERY,

Reno Soda Works and Granite

## SALOON.

**J. G. KERTH,**

—Successor to George Becker.—

Beer by the Glass, Quait, Bottle or Keg at shortest notice.

Our Lager Beer of the Best Quality always on hand. Orders from the country receive prompt attention.

Commercial Row, Reno, Nevada.

## EVERY BODY

Visiting San Francisco

CAN RETURN HOME WITH A PRESENT that will not fail to please friend and that is

## PORTRAITS

TAKEN INSTANTANEOUSLY BY

**Tobler**

The World-wide Known Photographic Artist 8 Montgomery Street, SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

## T. K. HYMERS,

**TREUCKEN LIVERY, FEED AND SALE STABLE.**

Cor. Sierra and Second Sts., Reno, Nev.

## Horses, Buggies and Saddle Horses

—TO LET—

And Horses Boarded by the Day, Week or Month. Terms to suit the times.

We have also attached a large Day Far and good Stables. Also Corral for loose stock well watered. BEANS TO LET.

## DISSOLUTION NOTICE.

THE PARTNERSHIP heretofore existing between J. S. Shoemaker and W. W. Campbell as druggists in Reno, Nevada, under the firm name of J. S. Shoemaker & Co., was by mutual consent dissolved on the 8th day of April, 1890. W. W. Campbell retiring from the business and partnership. The business will hereafter be conducted at the old stand by J. S. Shoemaker and O. B. Ruth, who will collect all bills due to, and pay the bills, liabilities of the old firm of J. S. Shoemaker & Co. W. W. CAMPBELL.

## ROYAL BAKING POWDER.

Highest of all in Leavening Power.—U. S. Gov't Report, Aug. 17, 1889.

**Royal Baking Powder**  
ABSOLUTELY PURE

## PALACE DRY GOODS STORE.

## PALACE

Dry Goods and Carpet House.

## GRAND OPENING.

—OF—

## SPRING AND SUMMER

Dry Goods, Fancy Goods, Carpets, Linoleum, Wall Paper, Etc.

MONDAY, APRIL 7TH,

WE TAKE PLEASURE IN ANNOUNCING THAT MONDAY, APRIL 7TH, will be our Opening Day, when we will be prepared to show the most EXTENSIVE AND WELL SELECTED stock of Spring Dry Goods, Fancy Goods, Carpets, Linoleum, Wall Paper, etc., that has ever been imported to this part of the State. We will display an elegant selection

—OF—

## FINE DRESS GOODS AND DRESS PATTERNS.

Including many rare designs and latest colorings, also an extensive line of Silks, Surahs, India Silks, Rhadames, Faille Francaise, Satins, Velvets and Pinches in all colors and tints.

## THE DOMESTIC DEPARTMENT

Will be filled to its utmost capacity with the latest and choicest wash fabrics, such as Collars, Sateens, Foulards, Batistes, Percales, Organdies, Seersucker, Gingham, Zan-zibars, Cambrics and many other novelties of the season.

## CLOAK DEPARTMENT.

The display in this department will be very attractive, as the novelties of the season will be largely represented. New and very fine Hosiery for ladies and children. Kid and Silk Gloves. Corsets of the most popular makes. Ladies' Muehin, Lisle and Silk Underwear. Fine Laces, and Embroideries. Handkerchiefs, Collars, Cuffs, Rushings, Ribbons, Children's Bonnets and many other articles, too numerous to mention, will be seen.

## SPECIAL OFFERING!

Fifty dozen Misses' dark colors and gray mixed full finished Cotton Hose, at the remarkably low price of 12½ cents per pair.

Carpets, Linoleum and Wall Paper.

Respectfully,

*The Palace Dry Goods House*

F. LEVY & BRO.

## RENO'S ATTRACTION,

## F. LEVY &amp; BRO.'S

Dry Goods, Cloak and Carpet Store.

LARGEST STOCK,

FINEST GOODS,

LOWEST PRICES.

ONE PRICE TO ALL.

H. J. THYES.

H. J. THYES,

—WHOLESALE DEALER IN—

## WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS

First National Bank Building, Reno, Nevada.

Sole Agent for the State of Nevada for Schmidt & Co.'s Sarsaparilla and Iron Water, from Stockton, Cal.

And Idanha Mineral Water and Ginger Ale from Idaho Soda Springs.

I also handle Sierra Beer from Boca, Cal., exclusively. Trade and Families supplied.

Good delivered free of charge in town.

FIRST-CLASS SIDEBOARD.

## FIFTY-CENT COLUMN.

All classes of legitimate advertisements not exceeding six lines, inserted in this column at 50 Cents per Week.

## For Sale.

Two draft horses, one three-year-old colt, set of double harness and a wagon for sale cheap. Enquire of Thomas Dettis, at the Doss ranch on the Virginia City wagon road.

april-1w\*

## Children's Fancy Dress Party.

Mr. Reigelhuth will give a Children's Fancy Dress Party, Friday evening, April 18, in Armory Hall. Admission for spectators as well as children, twenty-five cents each.

april-1w

## To Rent.

Unfurnished rooms to rent. Apply to G. E. Holesworth, corner Virginia and First streets.

april-1w

## Lost.

A Railroad Postal Clerk's Receipt Book was lost Sunday between the Postoffice and the Iron Bridge. The finder will please leave the same at the Postoffice.

april-1w\*

## Northwestern Masonic Aid Association.

The abstract of the Northwestern Masonic Aid Association has been received and is payable on or before April 20, 1890, at my office in C. A. Thronton's book store.

april-1w

## Portable Combination Fence.

Euy Young & Co.'s portable combination fence. It will protect all your crops from stock. It will save your orchards, poultry, yards and is dog and water proof. Manufactured on Front street, Reno.

mch-10-1f

## Education.

Miss Mary W. Lamprey, graduate of the Boston School of Oratory, is organizing classes in the Delarte system of expression. Voice culture and Delarte a specialty. Ten years of highly successful experience. For particular address Professor Clapp, of the State University.

mar-26-1f

## Sewing Machines.

Second hand and new from \$5 to \$75. O and see the new White. Sold on easy installments.

Commercial Row.

J. S. SHOEMAKER

## Money to Loan.

Money to loan on approved security. Enquire at the County Recorder's office.

## To Stockmen and Others.

J. Westlake makes to order men's heavy French kip shoes, full stitch, for \$5. Try a pair. Repairing cheap and prompt. Opposite the Postoffice.

## R. W. PARRY,

PROPRIETOR OF

## EUREKA

Livery, Feed and Sale Stable,

STOCK CORRALS AND SCALES,

Reno, Nevada. First-Class Turn-outs. Transient Stock Carefully Provided For.

## CHARGES TO SUIT THE TIMES.

G. NOVACOVIC H. J. BERRY.

## BERRY &amp; NOVACOVICH,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

## STAPLE AND FANCY GOODS!

## GREEN AND DRIED FRUIT,

Vegetables, Hardware, Crockery, Glassware

## TOBACCOES, WINES, LIQUORS AND

## CIGARS.

All the novelties in Fancy Groceries. No need to send away for choice goods. Cash trade solicited, and satisfaction guaranteed.

## RENO LIVERY AND FEED STABLE,

Opposite the R. R. Depot, Reno.

## J. A. POTHOFF, PROPRIETOR.

Horses, Buggies and Saddle Horses

## —TO LET—

Best Turnouts Constantly on Hand.

Horses Boarded by the Day, Week or Month.

## PINNIGER.

## APOTHECARY,

DEALER IN SEEDS.

Corner Virginia Street and

## Commercial Row.

## PALACE RESTAURANT,

IN PALACE HOTEL, . . . RENO, NEVADA.

J. GODFREY, Proprietor.

## MEALS AT ALL HOURS,

DAY OR NIGHT.

## OYSTERS IN EVERY STYLE

The public can rest assured that the Palace Restaurant will be maintained in a first-class manner.

## CARRIAGES AND PHAETONS.

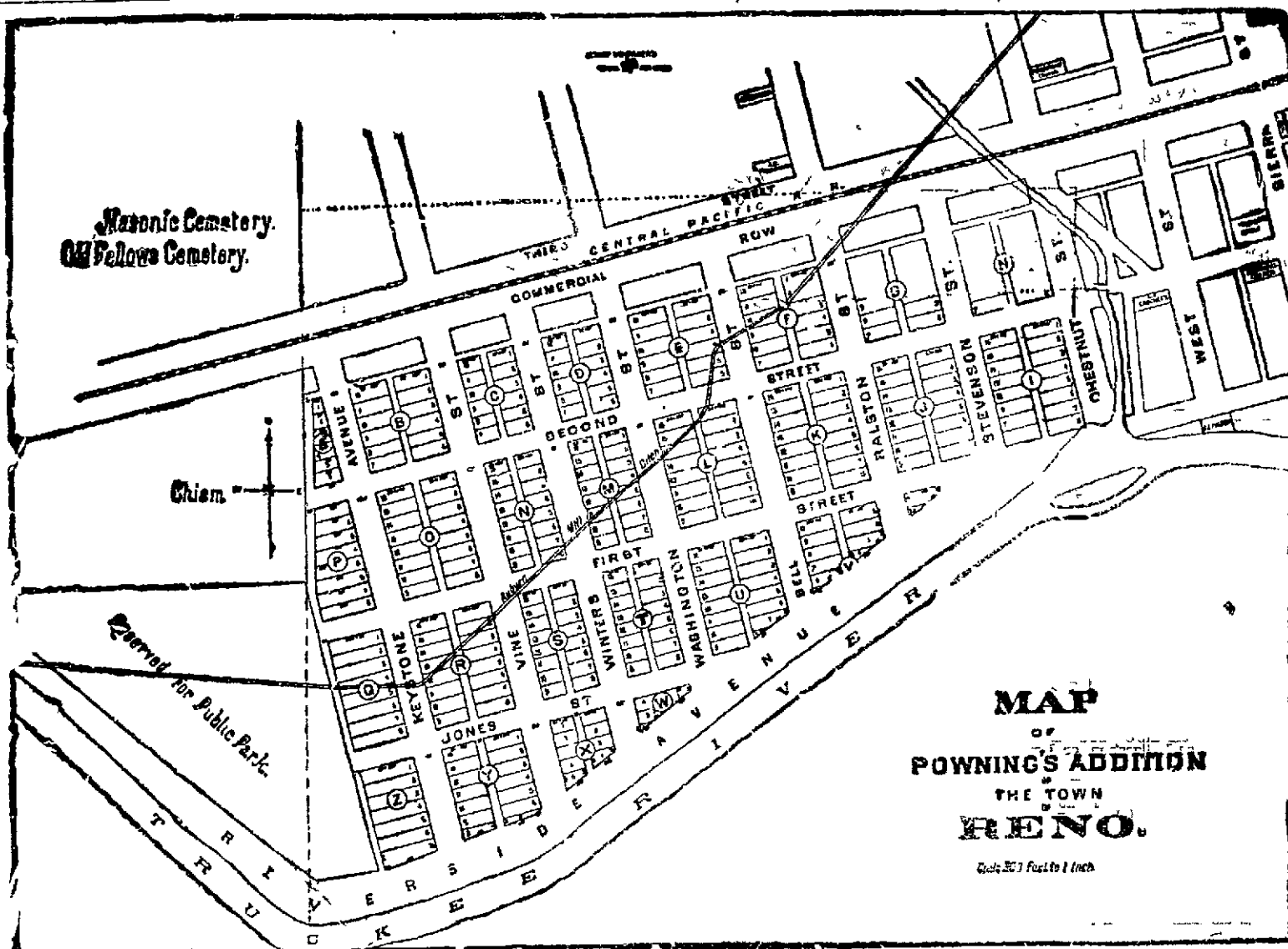
HAVE JUST RECEIVED THE FINEST LOT of double and single Carriages, Buggies and Phaetons ever brought to this market.

—Agent for the Celebrated—

Studebaker and U. S. Carriage Co.,

OF OHIO.

## FRAZER CARTS AND BUGG



## 250 Beautiful Lots For Sale!

A RARE CHANCE FOR AN INVESTMENT AND A HOME

### THE MOST LOVELY PORTION OF RENO.

Facing the Truckee—The Aristocratic Avenue Riverside Driveway—Splendid Sewerage—Healthy Location and Safe From Fire.

The proprietor is now ready to receive proposals for lots in Powning's Addition. The map gives a good idea of the tract, which is situated between the Central Pacific Railroad and the Truckee River, and commences on the west at a point three blocks distant from Virginia Street, making it the most central and convenient of any portion of the rapidly growing town of Reno. Unlike any other part of the town this Addition faces the beautiful Truckee River and Riverside Avenue is certain to become the fashionable driveway of the country. The streets are 80 feet wide, while Riverside and Keystone Avenues are intended to be 100 feet in width. All alleys are 20 feet wide. The soil is a rich gravelly loam, and susceptible of the highest state of cultivation. Being situated as it is it is more safe from fire than any other section. The regular lots are 50x140 feet. The sewerage is perfect.

Before Buying Elsewhere Parties will do Well to Look at These Lots.

## RENO

Reno's geographical position is excellent. It is on the line of the Central Pacific Railroad, only 154 miles from Sacramento, and 244 miles from San Francisco. It is the terminus of the Virginia and Truckee Railroad running south, and of the Nevada and California Railroad running north. It has two Flouring Mills, Planing Mills, three Nurseries, a Soap Factory, Reduction Works, and other industries. A great Woolen Mill and a Sash, Door, Blind and Box Factory, are about to be established.

Reno has the Bank of Nevada with \$300,000 capital, and the First National Bank with \$200,000 capital. It has two fine papers in the DAILY and WEEKLY NEVADA STATE JOURNAL and the Daily and Weekly Gazette.

Reno is the natural home of the Alfalfa, and therefore the great cattle headquarters of the State. Here are fed the prime beef for the California market. Reno potatoes are the best in the world, and she also excels in Strawberries and the small fruits. Reno Wheat took the first prize at the great New Orleans Exposition.

The State Fair is always held at Reno.

Reno is the County Seat of Washoe County, the wealthiest county in Nevada.

## RENO!

Has 5,000 Population and is

Growing Rapidly.

The Loveliest Town!

The Cleanest Town.

The Wealthiest Town!

The Healthiest Town!

## RENO

Is Supported by the Richest Farming Country of Nevada, Northern California and Southern Oregon.

## RENO

Has no equal in Nevada or California for salubrity of climate, wealth of soil, diversity of products and stability. Situated in the very heart of the celebrated Truckee Meadows the future of Reno is assured. Reno is the City of Homes. There is not a house to rent in Reno. New buildings are occupied as fast as erected. Reno has advantages which no other town can equal. The climate is mild and genial in Winter, and even and healthful in Summer. There are no excessively heated or severely cold terms, and while the days may be warm in Summer the nights are deliciously cool; in Winter sleigh-riding is the exception and not the rule.

Facilities for irrigating surpass any in the State and there is no failure of crops. Reno has Churches of all denominations, Bishop Whitaker's School for Girls, Mt. St. Mary's Academy, the State University, and splendid Public Schools.

The Reno Water Co. furnishes ample pure, cold water for all purposes. The Reno Electric Light Co.'s electric light system, already well established, is being augmented. The Reno Gas Co. supplies gas for all purposes. The streets of Reno are lighted by electricity.

## RENO!

Is the Railroad Center of Nevada.

## RENO

Is the Educational Center of Nevada.

## RENO

Is the Healthiest Town in Nevada.

## RENO

Is Great, and Alfalfa is King!

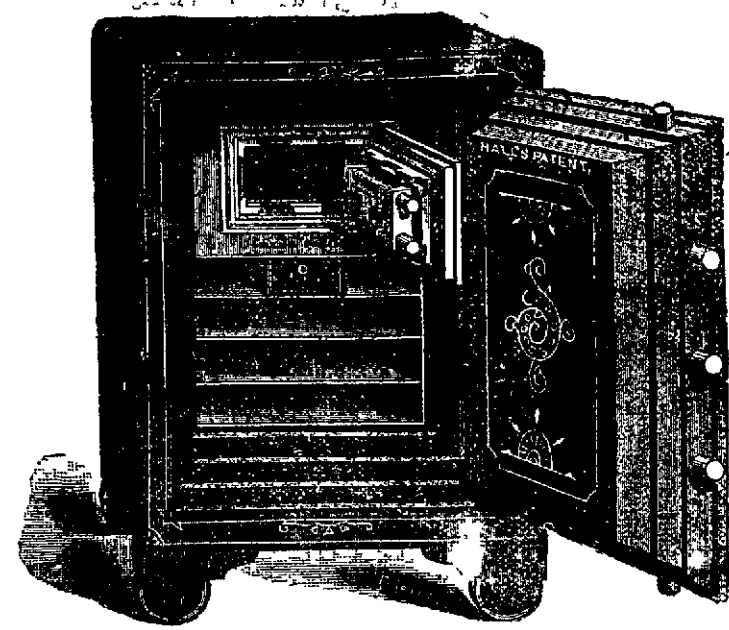
The Safest Investment

## IN THE STATE

## RENO PROPERTY

Is the Cheapest on the Coast in comparison with that of other cities.

## HALL'S SAFES ARE THE BEST.



FIRE AND BURGLAR PROOF SAFE.

### SECOND HAND SAFES AT A BARGAIN.

Combination Locks Furnished and Repairing a Specialty.

SEND FOR DESCRIPTIVE CIRCULAR AND PRICE LIST.

### HALL'S STANDARD SAFES

Never Fail to Protect their Contents against Both Fire and Burglars.

### HALL'S SAFE AND LOCK COMPANY,

Factory, CINCINNATI, OHIO.

#### SALESROOMS

New York City; Portland, Me.; Boston; Philadelphia; Cleveland; Chicago; Louisville; St. Louis; Kansas City; Omaha; Minneapolis; St. Paul; New Orleans; San Francisco; Los Angeles; San Diego; Portland, Ore.; Nashville, Tenn.; Richmond, Va.; Milwaukee, Wis.; Evansville, Ind.; Atlanta, Ga.

#### SOCIETIES.

Amity Lodge, No. 8, K. of P.

THE REGULAR MEETINGS OF AMITY LODGE No. 8, K. of P. Knights of Pythias, are held in Masonic Hall, every Friday evening commencing at 8 o'clock sharp. All Knights in good standing are fraternally invited to attend. By order of the Chancellor Commander S. J. BODKINSON, K. of R. & S.

#### I. O. O. F.

TRUCKEE LODGE, NO. 14, Independent Order of Odd Fellows, meet in their new hall, west side Sierra Street, near the Golden Eagle Hotel Reno, Nevada, every Wednesday evening at 7:30 o'clock. Partial attendance of members is requested. Visiting members in good standing are cordially invited to attend. By order of the W. M. McCORMACK, S. G. P. H. MULCAHY, Secretary.

Reno Chapter No. 7, R. A. M.

THE Stated Conventions of Reno Chapter, No. 7, R. A. M., are held in Masonic Hall on the evening of the first Thursday in each month, commencing at 7:30 o'clock sharp. Rejoicing Companions in good standing are fraternally invited to attend. By order of the E. H. P. W. L. BROUDEL, Secretary.

#### A. O. U. W.

NEVADA LODGE, NO. 5, A. O. U. W., meets every Tuesday night in Masonic Hall. Visiting brothers cordially invited to attend. F. McRAE, Recorder. FRANK DELL, M. W. 1782

## THE CALIFORNIA POWDER WORKS,

230 California Street, SAN FRANCISCO.

Manufacture and have constantly on hand

## SPORTING, MINING, and BLASTING POWDER,

A superior quality, fresh from the mills. It is being constantly received and transported into the interior, is delivered to the consumer within a few days of the time of its manufacture, and is in every way

Superior to Any Other Powder In the market. We have been awarded

Three Gold Medals!

At the MECHANICAL INSTITUTE and the State Agricultural Society for the superiority of our products over all others. We call attention to our

## Hercules Powder,

Which combines all the force of other strong explosives now in use, and the lifting force of the very

## BEST BLASTING POWDER,

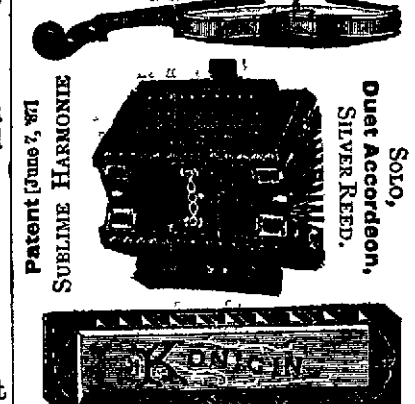
Thus making it vastly superior to any other compound now in use

Circular containing a full description of this Powder can be obtained on application at the offices of any of our agents

JOHN F. LOWE, Sec'y.

JOHN F. STRATTON & SON, NEW YORK.

48 & 46 Walker St.



MUSICAL MERCHANDISE, Violins, Guitars, Harps, Mandolines, Accordions, Harmonicas, &c. All kinds of STRINGS, etc., etc.

O. Gilling, President. W. S. Bender, Vice Pres. Wm. Henry, Secretary. First Natl. Bank, Treasurer

### RENO MILL & LUMBER CO.

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

ROUGH AND DRESSED LUMBER,

Wood Turnings,

Windows, Doors, Blinds, Mouldings, Pickets, Shingles, Etc.

APPLE BOXES A SPECIALTY.

#### FOR SALE!

### The Washoe Nurseries,

Also two shares of Orr Water Ditch Company.

Two Horses, two Cows, three Wagons Plows, Cultivators, Etc.

Enquire of

MRS. R. P. M. KELLY.



One of the BEST FREE EYE. The following cut gives the appearance of it reduced to about the fifth part of its bulk. It is a grand double-tele scope as large as a telescope. We will show you how you can make from \$25 to \$100 a day at least, from the start, without experience. Better write at once. We pay all express charges. Address, H. H. LITTLE & CO., Box 864, Portland, Maine.

### READY FOR BUSINESS.

BARRING ACCIDENTS THE NEVADA STEAM CRACKER and Candy Factory will commence running Wednesday, March 12th, and any orders from Reno or outside merchants will be thankfully received and shall have our prompt attention. We have engaged a competent foreman, and having all the latest improved machinery and good material, we hope to turn out goods as good as the best, and of all varieties. Meanwhile the public in general and the business men especially, are invited to call in at any time and see our establishment. Respectfully, NEVADA STEAM CRACKER AND CANDY FACTORY

#### —FOR—

WINDSOR and NEWTON'S

Artists' Materials,

FRESH GARDEN SEEDS AND

TOILET ARTICLES,

—GO TO—

HODGKINSON'S DRUG STORE,

Virginia Street, Reno.

### NEVADA BUSINESS.

ADVERTISE IN THE DAILY AND WEEKLY NEVADA JOURNAL, established 20 years. If you want to do business in Nevada, advertise in the JOURNAL.